



2026 Peanut Weed Control Update

Eric P. Prostko

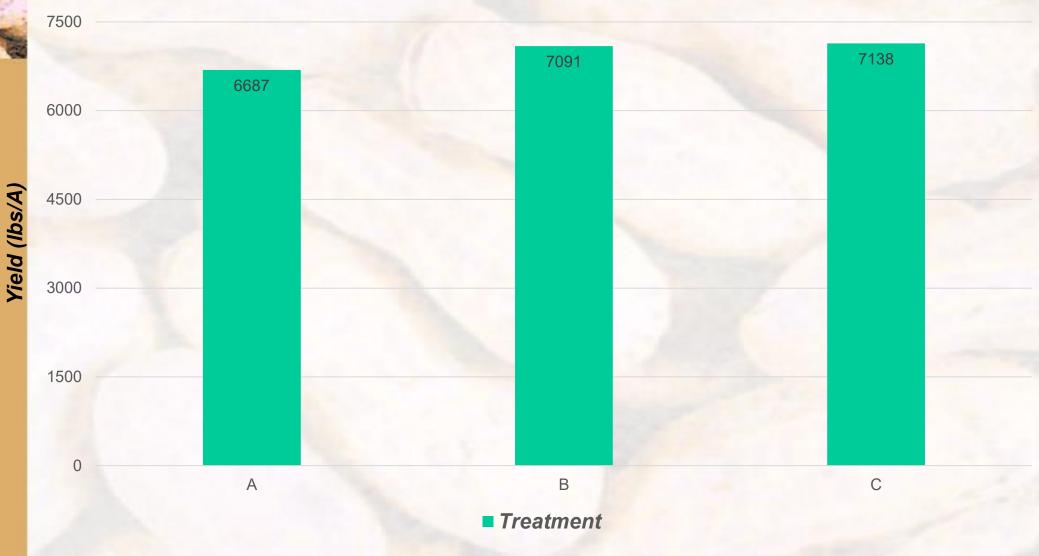
Extension Weed Specialist

Dept. Crop & Soil Sciences



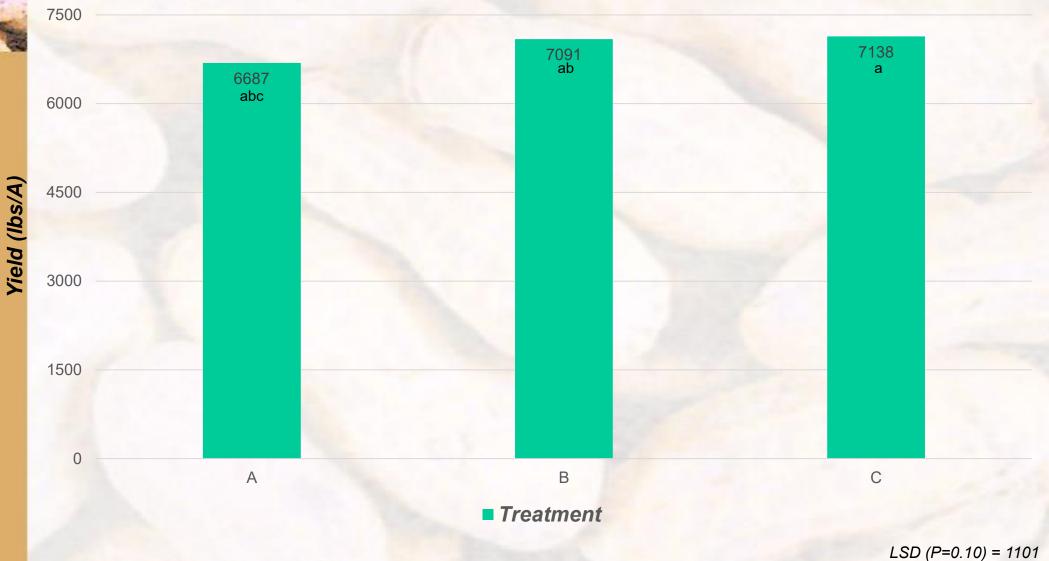


Peanut (GA-06G) Yield As Influenced by Treatment





Peanut (GA-06G) Yield As Influenced by Treatment



CV = 24.1



This Ain't Starting Clean!!!







Treflan vs. Sonalan vs. Prowl

Dinitroaniline Herbicide Family, HRAC/WSSA Group 3 Inhibitors of microtubule assembly

Treflan (trifluralin)

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_2
 CH_2
 CH_2
 CH_2
 CH_2
 CH_3
 CH_2
 CH_2
 CH_3
 CH_2
 CH_3
 CH_3

(ethalfluralin)

Prowl (Pendimethalin)

**Treflan is NOT labeled for use on peanuts in the SE. Only NM, OK and TX!!

Prowl vs. Sonalan vs. Treflan** - 2025

(0.5" irrigation-24 HAT)



Prowl H₂0 3.8SC @ 32 oz/A

<u>Prowl H₂0 3.8SC @ 32 oz/A</u>
Valor EZ 4SC @ 3 oz/A
Strongarm 84WG @ 0.225 oz/A
(PRE)



Sonalan HFP 4EC @ 32 oz/A
Valor EZ 4SC @ 3 oz/A
Strongarm 84WG @ 0.225 oz/A
(PRE)



Treflan 4EC @ 32 oz/A
Valor EZ 4SC @ 3 oz/A
Strongarm 84WG @ 0.225 oz/A
(PRE)

**Treflan is NOT labeled for use on peanuts in the SE. Only NM, OK and TX!!

Prowl vs. Sonalan - 2025

(0.5" irrigation-24 HAT)

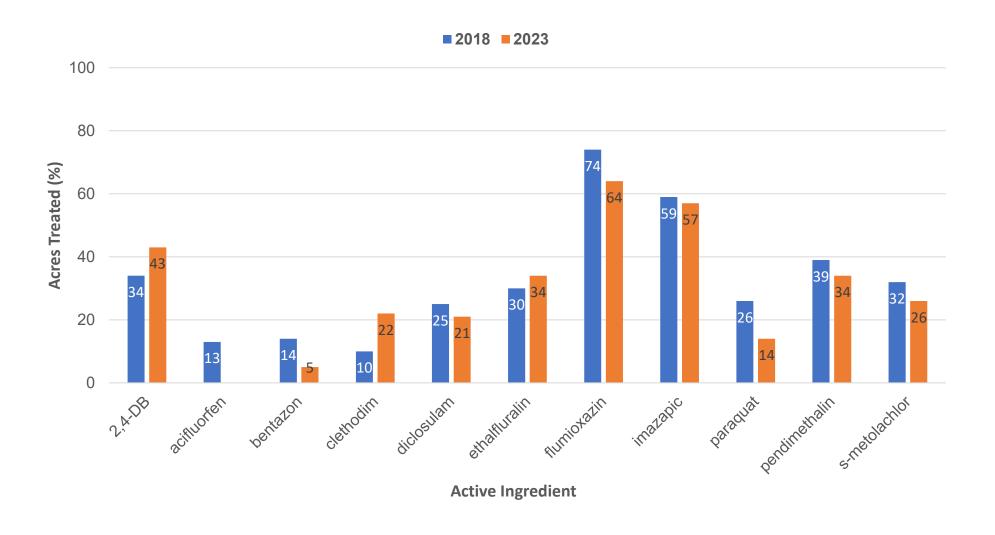


Prowl H₂0 3.8SC @ 32 oz/A
Valor EZ 4SC @ 3 oz/A
Strongarm 84WG @ 0.225 oz/A
(PRE)



Sonalan HFP 4EC @ 32 oz/A
Valor EZ 4SC @ 3 oz/A
Strongarm 84WG @ 0.225 oz/A
(PRE)

Herbicide Use in Georgia Peanuts – 2018 and 2023



Pendimethalin Formulations - 2025



Prowl H₂0 3.8SC @ 32 oz/A

<u>Prowl H₂0 3.8SC @ 32 oz/A</u>
Valor EZ 4SC @ 3 oz/A
Strongarm 84WG @ 0.225 oz/A
(PRE)



Pendalin H₂0 3.8SC @ 32 oz/A

Valor EZ 4SC @ 3 oz/A

Strongarm 84WG @ 0.225 oz/A

(PRE)



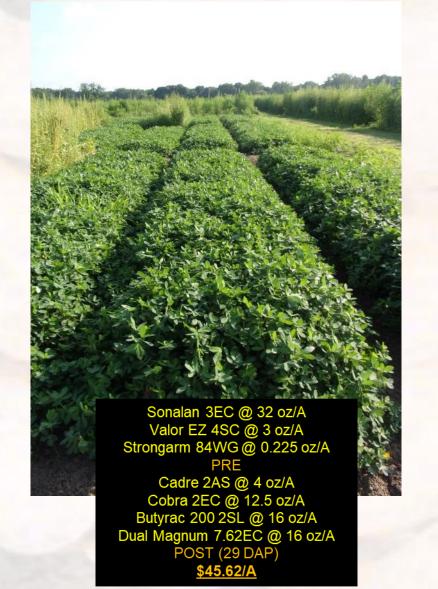
Satellite Hydrocap 3.8SC @ 32 oz/A
Valor EZ 4SC @ 3 oz/A
Strongarm 84WG @ 0.225 oz/A
(PRE)



Peanut Weed Control - 2025 "Timely" Program







PE-10-25 July 10 72 DAP



Did not get a PRE out ??? No worries!

Estimated total herbicide cost = \$43.38/A



PE-10-25 June 23 55 DAP



Brake (fluridone)?

SePR@Ag **Specimen Label**

Brake®

FLURIDONE GROUP 12

HERBICIDE

Preemergence herbicide for use in cotton, peanut and rice to control a range of annual grass and small seeded broadleaf weeds including pigweed.

Active Ingredient Fluridone:

1-methyl-3-phenyl-5-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyll-4(1H)-pyridinone .13.76% .86.24% Other Ingredients ... 100.00% Equivalent to 1.2 pounds fluridone per gallon.

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN

DANGER / PELIGRO

Si usted no entiende la etiqueta, busque a alguien para que se la explique a usted en detalle. (If you do not understand the label, find someone to explain it to you in detail).

	FIRST AID
If in eyes	 Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15 to 20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.
If swallowed	 Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice. Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow. Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control center or doctor. Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
If inhaled	Move person to fresh air. If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably mouth-to-mouth, if possible. Call a poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice
	HOTLINE NUMBER

Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center at 1-800-222-1222 or doctor, or going for treatment. In case of emergency endangering health or the environment involving this product, call INFOTRAC at 1-800-535-5053

NOTE TO PHYSICIAN: Probable mucosal damage may contraindicate the use of gastric layage.

Gowan to Lead U.S. Marketing, Sales, and **Development of Brake® Herbicide, Brake® On!** Herbicide, and Bio-Tam® Biofungicide

11 November 2025

YUMA, Arizona, and CARMEL, Indiana, November 11, 2025 - SePRO Corporation and Gowan Company today announced a strategic alliance poised to strengthen innovation, reach, and value in the U.S. agriculture market.

Under the agreement, Gowan will assume U.S. marketing, sales, and further development responsibilities for Brake® Herbicide, Brake® On! Herbicide and Bio-Tam® Biofungicide, all recognized for their performance in high-value crop protection and resistance management. While these products are currently marketed only in the United States, Gowan will evaluate opportunities to introduce them into other regions in the future





2025 Brake Price = \$165/gal (12 oz/A = \$15.47/A)



Peanut Weed Control – 2025 Georgia 4-WAY? (\$51.94/A)



NTC



Prowl H₂0 3.8SC @ 32 oz/A

Brake 1.2SC @ 8 oz/A Valor EZ 4SC @ 1.5 oz/A Strongarm 84WG @ 0.225 oz/A

PRE

Cadre 2AS @ 4 oz/A Cobra 2EC @ 12.5 oz/A Butyrac 200 2SL @ 16 oz/A Dual Magnum 7.62EC @ 16 oz/A

POST (42 DAP)



Prowl H₂0 3.8SC @ 32 oz/A Brake 1.2SC @ 8 oz/A Valor EZ 4SC @ 1.5 oz/A Strongarm 84WG @ 0.225 oz/A

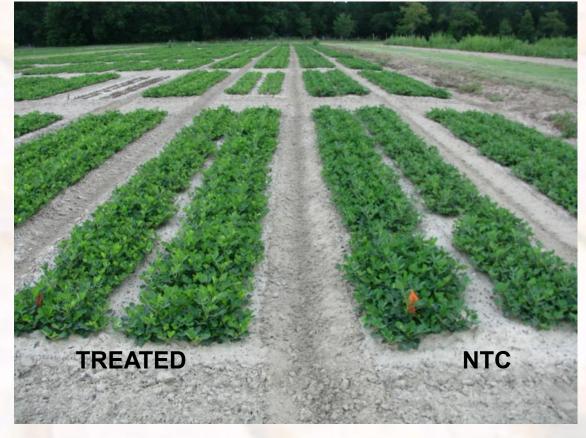
PRE

Cadre 2AS @ 4 oz/A Cobra 2EC @ 12.5 oz/A Butyrac 200 2SL @ 16 oz/A Dual Magnum 7.62EC @ 16 oz/A POST (42 DAP)

PE-07-25 July 9 69 DAP



Cadre "Yellow Flash" - 3 DAT









Strongarm "Yellow" Flash



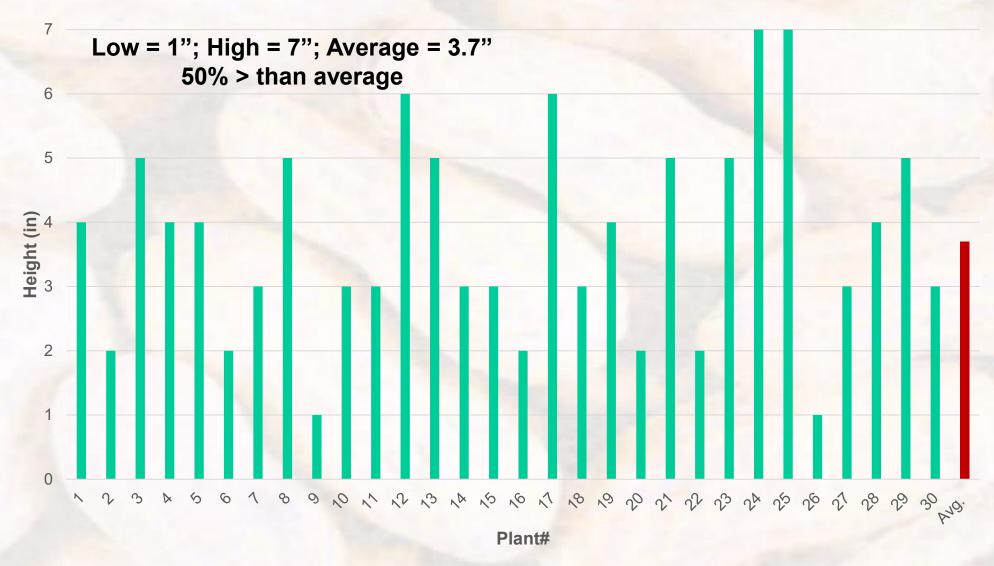


Are these Palmer amaranth plants small?



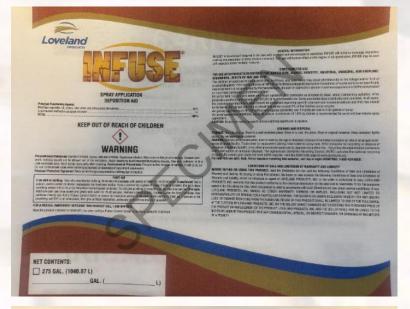


Palmer Amaranth Height 8 Days After Tillage

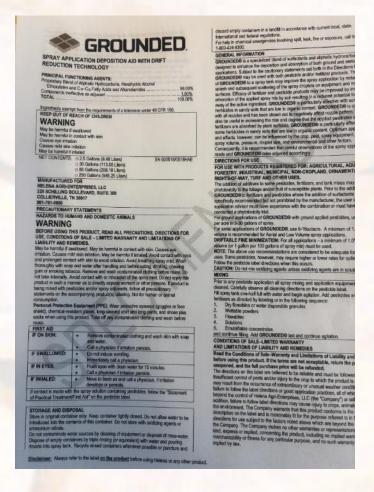




Deposition Aids for Herbicides?









Sonalan 3EC @ 32 oz/A + Valor EZ 4SC @ 3 z/A + Strongarm 84WG @ 0.225 oz/A - Applied PRE then Cadre 2AS @ 3 oz/A + Cobra 2EC @ 12.5 oz/A + Butyrac 2SL @ 16 oz/A + Dual Magnum 7.62EC @ 16 oz/A Applied POST (38 DAP) (with or without adjuvants)



NTC





@ 16 oz/A



@ 16 oz/A

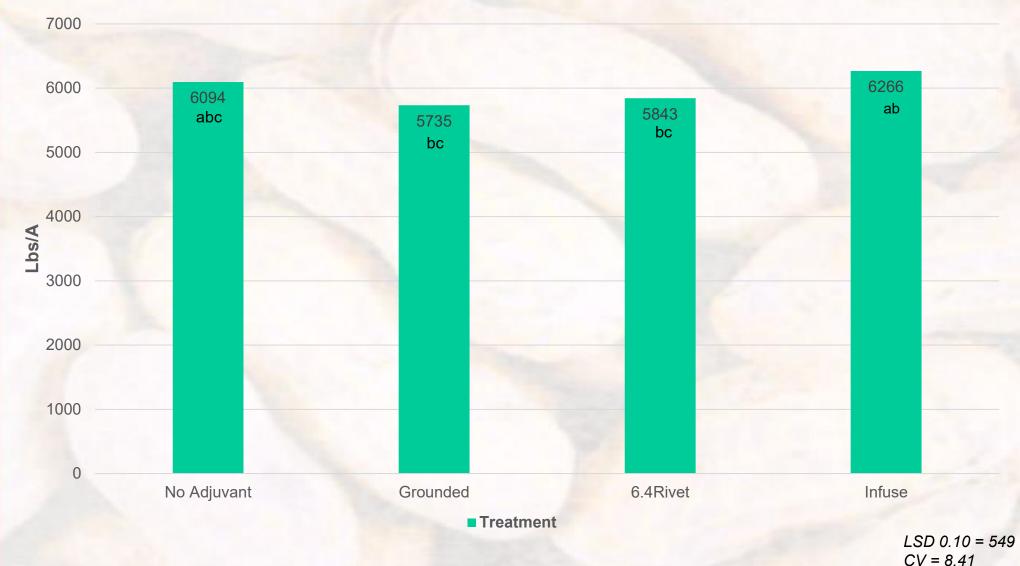


PE-04-25 July 10 67 DAP



Sonalan 3EC @ 32 oz/A + Valor EZ 4SC @ 3 z/A + Strongarm 84WG @ 0.225 oz/A - Applied PRE then Cadre 2AS @ 3 oz/A + Cobra 2EC @ 12.5 oz/A + Butyrac 2SL @ 16 oz/A + Dual Magnum 7.62EC @ 16 oz/A Applied POST (38 DAP)

(with or without adjuvants)







DRIFT RETARDANT AND DEPOSITION AID

For use with most water soluble and wettable powder pesticides, desiccants, and cotton defoliants when applied by aerial or standard ground application.

PRINCIPAL FUNCTIONING AGENTS:

Polyvinyl Polymer (Polyacrylamide)	01.00%
CONSTITUENTS INEFFECTIVE AS SPRAY ADJUVANTS	. 99.00%
TOTAL	100 00%

CA Reg. No. 5905-50110-AA

SN 040115/0716G

All ingredients in this product are exempt from the requirements of a tolerance as specified under Title 40, Code of Federal Regulations 180.

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN

WARNING

May be harmful if swallowed

Causes eve irritation

Causes mild skin irritation

May be harmful if inhaled

WA Reg. No. 5905-13002

NET CONTENTS: 1 Gallons (3.785 Liters)

□ 2.5 Gallons (9.46 Liters) □ 250 Gallons (946.25 Liters)

MANUFACTURED FOR HELENA CHEMICAL COMPANY

225 SCHILLING BOULEVARD, SUITE 300

COLLIERVILLE, TN 38017 901-761-0050

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS



InterLock®

Adjuvant

ALL-PURPOSE DRIFT AND DEPOSITION ADJUVANT

Drift Reduction



Consistent droplet size achieved with addition of InterLock®

Exclusive, patented deposition and drift-reduction adjuvant

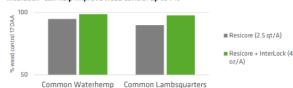
Protected by 3 U.S. patents and containing technology exclusive to WinField United, InterLock® is a crop-based adjuvant that improves spray deposition on intended targets and reduces spray drift. InterLock® works effectively with herbicides, fungicides, insecticides, desiccants and defoliants.

InterLock® reduces the number of fine particles in the spray pattern without thickening the spray. By keeping more spray droplets within the most effective size range, InterLock® helps improve coverage, increase canopy penetration, and reduce drift and evaporation of pesticides, whether they are applied by ground or air.

Features & Benefits

- . Reduces fines: Delivering with more droplets in the ideal droplet diameter spectrum
- · Improves deposition and coverage: Right sizes droplet for greater leaf coverage
- . Increases canopy depth: Helps get active ingredient deeper into plant canopy for better efficacy

InterLock® can help improve weed control up to 7%*



Use Rate



- . 5 to 25 gpa: 4 to 6 ounces per acre
- 25 to 50 gpa: 8 to 10 ounces per acre
- >50 gpa: 10 ounces per acre

Aquatic use: 4 to 6 ounces per acre Deposition aid for fungicides and

insecticides: 2 to 4 ounces per acre

Source: Internal field research conducted in 2016 by WinField United. Always read and follow label directions. InterLock® and WinField® are registered trademarks of WinField United. Actual results may vary. U.S. Pat. Nos. 10.334.842.10.334.843.6.11.234.377. @2022 WinField United





DEPOSITION AID DRIFT CONTROL AGENT

Principal Functioning Agents:

Polyvinyl polymer (polyacrylamide) Constituents Ineffective as Spray Adjuvants TOTAL CA Reg. No. 34704-50045; WA Reg. No. 34704-05010

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN



Precautionary Statements: Causes eye irritation. Causes mild skin irritation. May be harmful if swallowed. Wear eye precection/face protection. Wash hands, face, and other affected areas thoroughly after thandling. Environmental Precautions: Prevent number leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not contaminate water. Do not allow to enter drains, sewers, or watercourses.

NET CONTENTS: 2.5 GAL. (9.46 L)





Prowl H₂0 @ 32 oz/A Valor EZ @ 3 oz/A Strongarm @ 0.225 oz/A PRE

Cadre @ 4 oz/A
Cobra @ 12.5 oz/A
Butyrac @ 16 oz/A
Dual Magnum @ 16 oz/A
POST (37 DAP)







NTC

No DRA

Clasp @ 32 oz/100 gals

Gramoxone @ 8 oz/A
Ultra Blazer @ 16 oz/A
Basagran @ 6.4 oz/A
Dual Magnum @ 16 oz/A
EPOST (14 DAP)
Cadre @ 4 oz/A
Cobra @ 12.5 oz/A
Butyrac @ 16 oz/A
Dual Magnum @ 16 oz/A
POST (37 DAP)







NTC

No DRA

Clasp @ 32 oz/100 gals

Prowl H₂0 @ 32 oz/A Valor EZ @ 3 oz/A Strongarm @ 0.225 oz/A **PRE** Cadre @ 4 oz/A

Cadre @ 4 oz/A
Cobra @ 12.5 oz/A
Butyrac @ 16 oz/A
Dual Magnum @ 16 oz/A
POST (37 DAP)







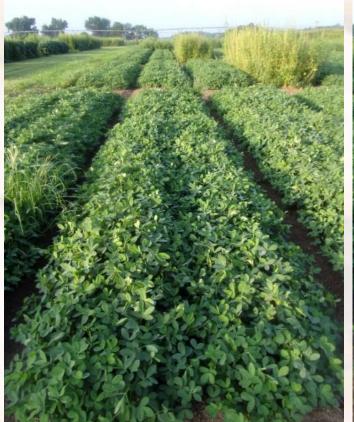
NTC

No DRA

InterLock @ 4 oz/A

Gramoxone @ 8 oz/A
Ultra Blazer @ 16 oz/A
Basagran @ 6.4 oz/A
Dual Magnum @ 16 oz/A
EPOST (14 DAP)
Cadre @ 4 oz/A
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InterLock @ 4 oz/A

Prowl H₂0 @ 32 oz/A Valor EZ @ 3 oz/A Strongarm @ 0.225 oz/A **PRE**

Cadre @ 4 oz/A
Cobra @ 12.5 oz/A
Butyrac @ 16 oz/A
Dual Magnum @ 16 oz/A
POST (37 DAP)







NTC

No DRA

Reign @ 32 oz/100 gals

Gramoxone @ 8 oz/A
Ultra Blazer @ 16 oz/A
Basagran @ 6.4 oz/A
Dual Magnum @ 16 oz/A
EPOST (14 DAP)
Cadre @ 4 oz/A
Cobra @ 12.5 oz/A
Butyrac @ 16 oz/A
Dual Magnum @ 16 oz/A
POST (37 DAP)







NTC

No DRA

Reign @ 32 oz/100 gals



2025 HPPD/Peanut Rotation Study

- Current Rotation Restrictions for Peanuts
 - > Callisto (mesotrione) = 10 months
 - > Impact (topramezone) = 9 Months
 - ➤ Laudis (tembotrione) = 11 months
 - > Shieldex (tolpyralate) = 9 months











2025 HPPD/Peanut Rotation Study HPPD Applied 57 DBP





Laudis 3.5SC @ 6 oz/A



2025 HPPD/Peanut Rotation Study HPPD Applied 57 DBP







Impact 2.8SC @ 1.5 oz/A



2025 HPPD/Peanut Rotation Study HPPD Applied 57 DBP







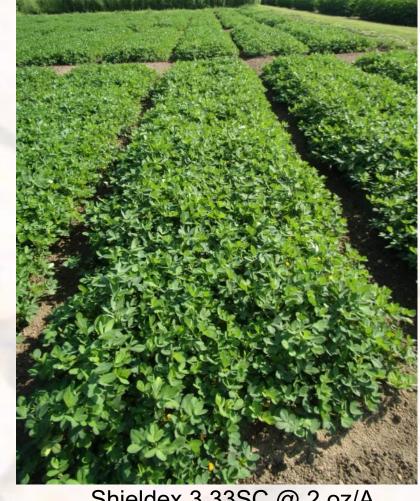
Callisto 4SC @ 6 oz/A



2025 HPPD/Peanut Rotation Study HPPD Applied 57 DBP

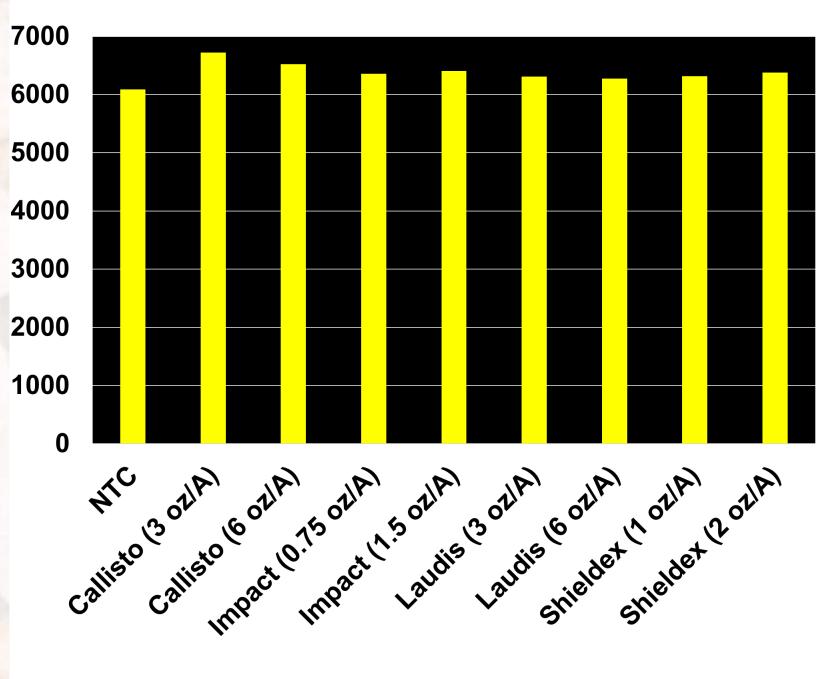






Shieldex 3.33SC @ 2 oz/A

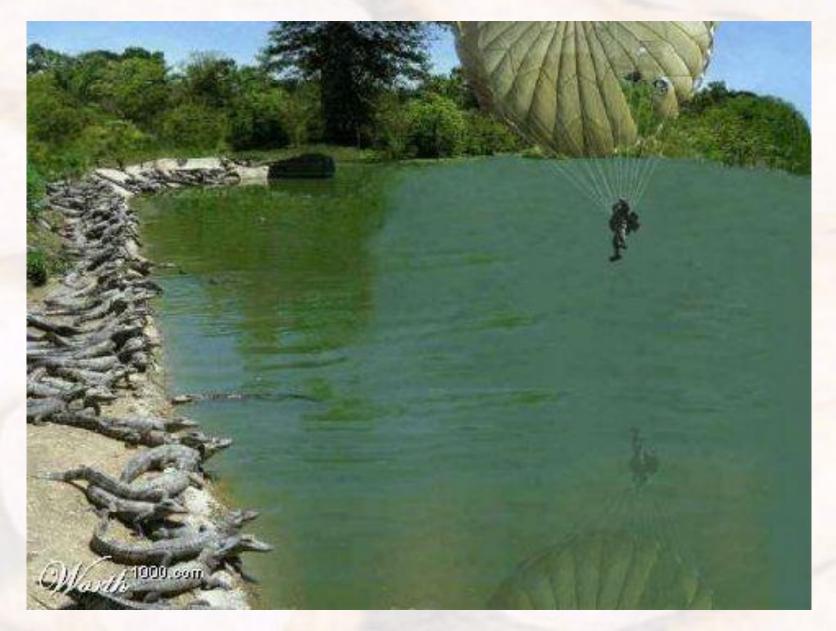
Figure 3. Peanut Yield (lbs/A)



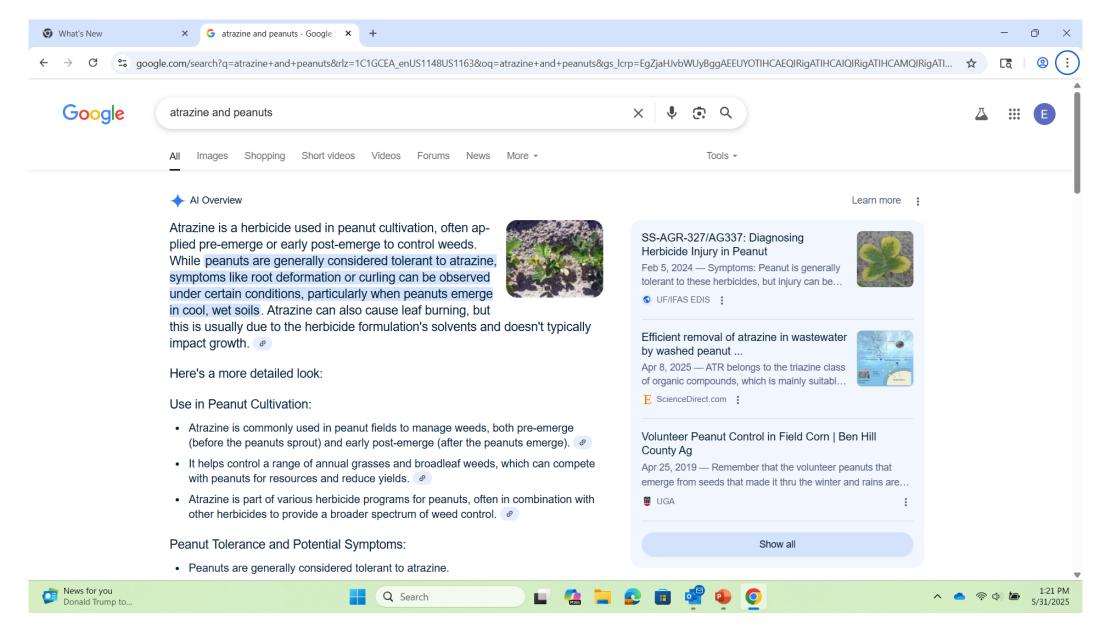
P=0.3123 CV= 5.44 TifNV-HG



Problems - 2025



Beware of Google/Al Recommendations!





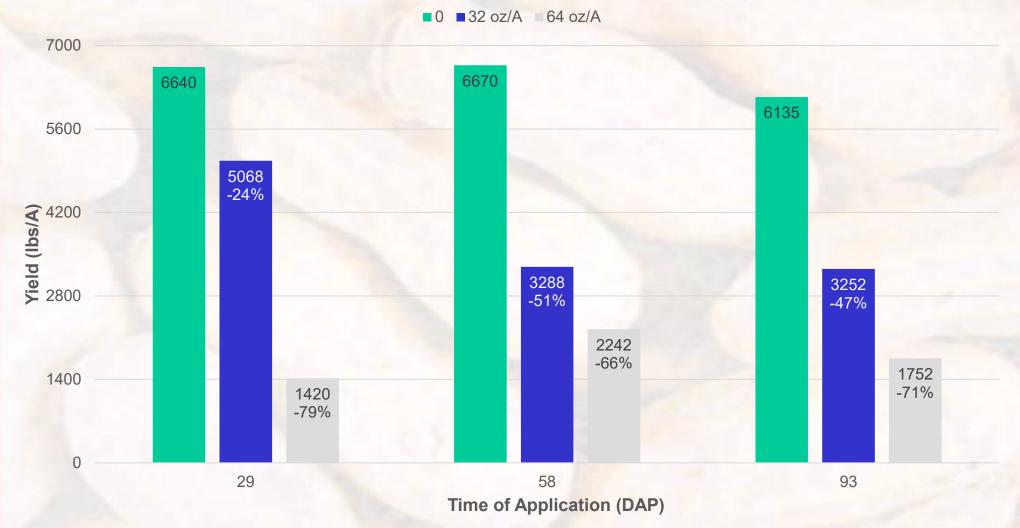
Peanut and Atrazine – 2025 Atrazine @ ~65 DAP



B. Hayes August 18 ~5-7 DAT



Peanut Yield Response to Aatrex 4L (atrazine)





Liberty Drift on Peanut From Drone





- Corn sprayed 08/13/25
- Sample collected 08/21/25



JA

Analyte

QuPPe-Method





Dicamba Injury on Peanut - 2025



- Dicamba Applied: April 5
- Peanut Planted: April 29
 - 24 days after application
- No rain from application until 0.6" day after planting.
- Only 25% peanut emergence
- <u>Dicamba is not labeled for preplant use in peanut!</u>
- If it was (<u>but never will be</u>):
 - 0.50 lb ae/A = 28 days + 1" irrigation/ rainfall
 - 0.25 lb ae/A = 14 days + 1" irrigation/ rainfall

Peanut Injury? Roundup or Atrazine or K Deficiency or B Toxicity?

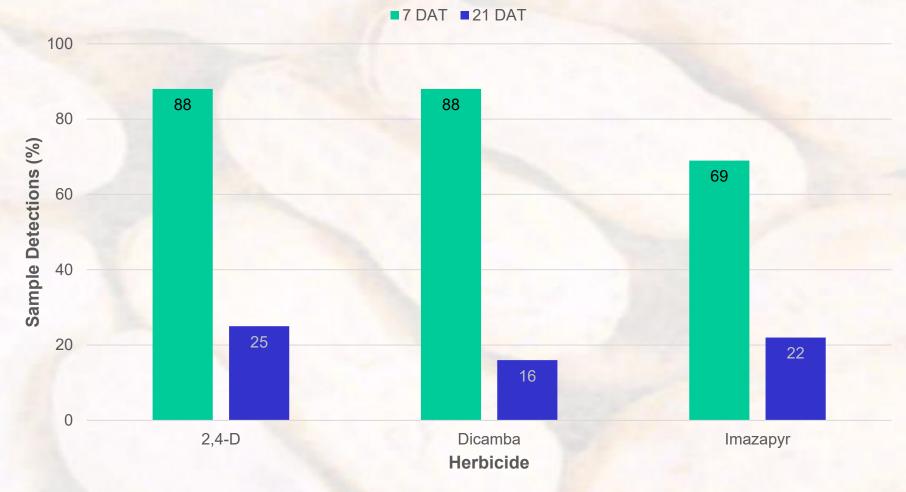




- Roundup and Atrazine tests were negative?
 - Sampled too late???
- Potassium (K) in leaf tissue was 3.85%
 - sufficiency range = 1.70-3.00%
- Boron (B) was very high in leaf tissue analysis (174 ppm)
 - sufficiency range = 20-60 ppm
 - B toxicity in peanut tissue is likely when B concentration exceeds 100 ppm.
 - Grower applied 1 qt/A of B (10%) in 2nd and 4th fungicide sprays.



Herbicide Residues Detected in Cotton Tissue Samples as Influenced by Time After Application*



^{*}Source: Wright-Smith HE, Culpepper AS, Crabtree CR, Grey TL, Randell-Singleton TM, Vance JC (2024) Herbicide residue detection in cotton as influenced by time, drift rate, and sampling method. Weed Sci. 72: 798–803.

Trifloxysulfuron Injury Peanut - 2025





- Recognition 20.4WDG @
 1.95 oz/A applied in April?
 - 0.0249 lb ai/A
 - 2.1X to 5.3X of cotton rate
- Peanuts Planted in May?
- Same ai as Envoke in cotton
 - Envoke 75WDG
 - 0.10-0.25 oz/A
 - 0.0047-0.0117 lb ai/A
 - 7 month peanut plant-back restriction
- 0.003 and 0.007 ai/A PRE reduced peanut yields 7.5% and 12.6%.
 - Porterfield and Wilcut (2003). Weed Technology 17(3):41-445.



What do the top Georgia peanut growers do?

2024 Georgia Peanut Achievement Club Winners

- 16 growers
 - 116 to 1520 acres (range)
- 5360 lb/A average yield
 - 4145-6089 lbs/A (range)
 - 2024 GA State Avg. = 3800 lbs/A
- 100% irrigated
- 79% conventional tillage
- 71% twin rows
- Top 5 Herbicides
 - 100%: flumioxazin
 - 100%: s-metolachlor/metolachlor
 - 79%: 2,4-DB
 - 71%: diclosulam
 - 64%: imazapic







Questions/Comments/Thanks for Listening!

